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Are You Smarter than a State CISO?



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1. How many states have an enterprise CISO position or equivalent?

7%

A. Less than half

20%

B. Just over half

67%

C. About two-thirds

7%

 D. 100%

Source: 2015 NASCIO State CISO Toolkit




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2. What is the average tenure for a state CISO?

- 0% A. 6 months
- 31% B. 24 months
- 69%  C. 39 months
- 0% D. 60 months

Source: 2015 NASCIO State CISO Toolkit



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3. What did state CISOs rank as the top two most important leadership traits or attributes for their position?

7%

A. Facilitator and motivator

87%



B. Strategist and communicator

7%

C. Negotiator and coordinator

0%

D. Technologist and operator

Source: 2015 NASCIO State CISO Toolkit




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4. What did state CISOs report as the leading barrier to battling cyber threats?

- 0% A. Lack of enterprise communication
- 73%  B. Insufficient funding
- 0% C. Lack of organizational structure
- 27% D. Lack of training for state employees

Source: 2014 Deloitte-NASCIO Cybersecurity Study




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5. Behind insufficient funding, what two barriers did CISOs sight most frequently as barriers to battling cyber threats?

- 14% A. Lack of communication AND training for state employees
- 0% B. Lack of centralization AND organizational control
- 86%  C. Increase in sophistication of threats AND shortage of qualified cybersecurity professionals
- 0% D. Legacy systems AND infrastructure unable to detect threats

Source: 2014 Deloitte-NASCIO Cybersecurity Study



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6. Which colleague did state CISOs say having a strong relationship with was important to their success?

93%



A. State CIO

0%

B. State Privacy Officer

0%

C. Their mother

7%

D. Governor



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7. A Chief Information Security Officer's message should be:

0% A. IT will fix it

100%  B. Security is everyone's responsibility

0% C. Don't worry, be happy



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8. Who is the primary source of cybersecurity information for state legislators and their staff?

33% A. Chief Information Officer

7% B. Chief Information Security Officer

0% C. Advocacy groups

53%  D. Media reports

7% E. Vendors

Question Provided By: e.Republic Source: Governing Institute Research



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9. What percentage of state legislators and staff know that their state has a Cyber Emergency Incident Response Plan?

40% A. 7%

47% B. 15%

13% C. 28%

0% D. 42%

0% E. 63%

Question Provided By: e.Republic Source: Governing Institute Research




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10. Who do most legislators and staff believe is responsible for enterprise cybersecurity strategy development?

- 67% A. CIO
- 0% B. CTO
- 7% C. Agency head or designee
- 0% D. CISO
- 27%  E. Unsure

Question Provided By: e.Republic Source: Governing Institute Research



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11. Why is state government a bigger cybersecurity threat than the federal government?

7%

A. Lack of budgetary resources

0%

B. Weaker security team posture

0%

C. Lack of skilled professionals

0%

D. Failure to patch known vulnerabilities

93%

E. All of the above



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12. What percentage of polled technology and policy experts predict a major cyberattack causing widespread harm by 2025?

0% A. 14%

0% B. 26%

20% C. 61%

80% D. 87%

Question Adapted From: [Govloop article](#)
Source: [Pew Research Center](#)



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13. According to US-CERT, how many breaches of federal computers occurred in 2013?

7%

A. 12,894

27%

B. 25,462

53%

C. 46,605

13%

D. 89,214



Question Adapted From: Govloop article




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14. What is the average cost per lost or breached record for government agencies?

- 0% A. \$1
- 13% B. \$97
- 67%  C. \$194
- 20% D. \$261

Source: Ponemon Institute



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15. Approximately how many identities were exposed in 2015?

- 0% A. 10
- 0% B. 100
- 0% C. 1000
- 27% D. 1,000,000
- 73% E. 200,000,000

Question Provided By: Symantec



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16. In a Stanford University Study, what percentage of insider threat cases involved employees whose behavior was flagged by supervisors as suspicious, but was not followed-up on by the organization?

7% A. 25%

47% B. 46%

33% C. 74%

7% D. 82%

7% E. 97%



Source: Sailpoint 2016 Market Pulse Survey



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17. What percentage of employees would sell their work password?

53% A. 6%

7% B. 17%

7%  C. 27%

33% D. 31%

Source: Sailpoint 2016 Market Pulse Survey



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18. Which of these Gmail passwords is most secure?

0% A. 12345

7% B. N@SCIO16

40% C. DougR@N@SCIO2016!

40% D. 12345 + (a free text message # sent to smartphone)

13% E. C and D are both equally secure

Question Provided By: Security Mentor




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19. Which of the following is a good cyber-hygiene practice?

- 0% A. Write down passwords and hide them in your office.
- 100%  B. Encrypt sensitive data before putting on portable media (CD, DVD, Flash Drive, external hard drive).
- 0% C. Leave sensitive information exposed on your desk, in unlocked file drawers, or written on whiteboards.
- 0% D. Use the same complicated password for everything.

Question Provided By: Security Mentor



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20. Which of the following is a non-technical way to gain access to secure information?

0% A. Behavioral analysis

13% B. Old-fashioned bribery

87%  C. Social engineering

0% D. Flattering the systems administrator



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21. What is the most commonly used subject line in phishing emails?

0% A. Mail delivery failure

87% B. Your account needs attention

0%  C. Invitation to connect on LinkedIn

13% D. You may already be a winner



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22. Which age group is the most likely to be the victims of cybercrime?

20%

A. Generation Z (under age 18)

7%

B. Millennials (age 18-33)

13%

C. Gen-X (age 34-49)

60%

D. Boomers (age 50-68)

Source: Norton Cyber Crime Report



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23. How many new pieces of malware are detected each day?

- 0% A. 100
- 20% B. 1500
- 13% C. 1,005,000
- 47% D. 1,179,000
- 20% E. 5,000,000



Question Provided By: Symantec



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24. What is the generic malware name given to the recent cyber threats used to extort cash from hospitals?

0% A. Encryptionlocker

7% B. Ransomlocker

0% C. Extortionware

93%  D. Ransomware

0% E. Ransomlocker

Question Provided By: Security Mentor



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25. Between 2005 – 2013, 930 million data records were breached. 80% of these breaches could have been prevented by which security solution?

0%

A. Next gen firewalls

8%

B. AntiVirus/AntiMalware

85%

C. Multi-factor authentication

8%

D. Stronger passwords

Question Provided By: Symantec



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26. How do the majority of organizations learn they've been breached?

7%

A. Internal employees or tools

93%

B. Notification by an external source

0%

C. Jeff Bridges' character in Tron

Question Provided By: FireEye
Source: M-Trends Report



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27. The median time it took an organization to discover a compromise was 56 days when discovered internally. How many days did it take to discover when the organization learned of the breach through an **outside** entity?

27% A. 40

0% B. 114

67% C. 246

7% D. 320



Question Provided By: FireEye - Source: M-Trends Report



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28. What is the recommended risk management-based cybersecurity process?

80% a) Evaluate → Improve → Develop → Re-evaluate

0% b) Listen → Learn → Hope → Pray

20% c) Evaluate → Improve → Develop → Maintain

Question Provided By: CGI

Source: Governing-CGI Guide to Cybersecurity



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29. Which of the following is NOT in the top 5 CIS Critical Security Controls v6.0?

20% A. Inventory of authorized and unauthorized software

27% B. Controlled use of administrative privileges

33%  C. Intrusion prevention and detection

20% D. Continuous vulnerability assessment and remediation

Question Provided By: Tripwire



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30. What percentage of files uploaded by agencies to the cloud contain sensitive data (personal, payment, health or confidential data)?

0% A. 0%

0% B. 3.6%

27%  C. 14.3%

73% D. 44.9%

Question Provided By: Skyhigh
Source: Skyhigh Cloud Adoption Risk Report